

# Cambridge International A Level

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URDU

9676/05

Paper 5 Prose

October/November 2020

MARK SCHEME

Maximum Mark: 40

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**Published**

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge International will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

Cambridge International is publishing the mark schemes for the October/November 2020 series for most Cambridge IGCSE™, Cambridge International A and AS Level and Cambridge Pre-U components, and some Cambridge O Level components.

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This document consists of **8** printed pages.

**Generic Marking Principles**

These general marking principles must be applied by all examiners when marking candidate answers. They should be applied alongside the specific content of the mark scheme or generic level descriptors for a question. Each question paper and mark scheme will also comply with these marking principles.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 1:**

Marks must be awarded in line with:

- the specific content of the mark scheme or the generic level descriptors for the question
- the specific skills defined in the mark scheme or in the generic level descriptors for the question
- the standard of response required by a candidate as exemplified by the standardisation scripts.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 2:**

Marks awarded are always **whole marks** (not half marks, or other fractions).

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 3:**

Marks must be awarded **positively**:

- marks are awarded for correct/valid answers, as defined in the mark scheme. However, credit is given for valid answers which go beyond the scope of the syllabus and mark scheme, referring to your Team Leader as appropriate
- marks are awarded when candidates clearly demonstrate what they know and can do
- marks are not deducted for errors
- marks are not deducted for omissions
- answers should only be judged on the quality of spelling, punctuation and grammar when these features are specifically assessed by the question as indicated by the mark scheme. The meaning, however, should be unambiguous.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 4:**

Rules must be applied consistently, e.g. in situations where candidates have not followed instructions or in the application of generic level descriptors.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 5:**

Marks should be awarded using the full range of marks defined in the mark scheme for the question (however; the use of the full mark range may be limited according to the quality of the candidate responses seen).

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 6:**

Marks awarded are based solely on the requirements as defined in the mark scheme. Marks should not be awarded with grade thresholds or grade descriptors in mind.

<b>Annotations available in RM Assessor</b>	
<b>Annotation</b>	<b>Meaning</b>
0	0 marks
1	award 1 mark
^	omission
BOD	benefit of doubt given
NBOD	no benefit of doubt given

**General Marking Instructions**

The mark scheme will identify 40 marking units. Award a maximum of 1 tick per unit. For each unit, you can award either 1 mark (if the unit is correct) or 0 marks (if the unit is incorrect). Do not award a 'half mark' for any unit.

- Place the '1' annotation just above the end of the correct unit
- Place the '0' annotation just above the end of the incorrect unit

Question	Answer	Marks	Guidance
1	یہ بات اکثر کہی جاتی ہے کہ	1	It is often said that
2	درخت زمین کے پھیپھڑے ہیں	1	trees are the lungs of the Earth.
3	مگر اس کا مطلب کیا ہے؟	1	But what does that mean?
4	درخت اس دنیا کی مدد کرتے ہیں	1	Trees help the planet
5	آکسیجن پیدا کر کے	1	by producing oxygen
6	اور نقصان دہ گیسوں کو جذب کر کے	1	and by absorbing harmful gases.
7	اس طرح یہ مدد کرتے ہیں	1	In this way they help
8	انسانوں کو سانس لینے میں،	1	humans breathe,
9	گلوبل وارمنگ کم کرنے میں	1	reduce global warming
10	اور آلودگی کا مقابلہ کرنے میں۔	1	and fight pollution.
11	جنگلات اتنے اہم ہیں	1	Forests are so important
12	ہماری صحت اور بہبود کے لیے	1	for our health and well-being
13	کہ ہماری فکر بجا ہے	1	that we are right to be concerned

Question	Answer	Marks	Guidance
14	ان کی غیر موجودگی کے بارے میں	1	by their disappearance.
15	ہر سال ہزاروں درخت	1	Every year, thousands of trees
16	کاروباری مقاصد کے لیے کاٹے جا رہے ہیں	1	are being cut down for commercial reasons:
17	لکڑی اور کاغذ کے لیے	1	for wood and paper
18	اور زراعت/کھیتی باڑی کے لیے جگہ بنانے کے لیے	1	and to make space for farmland.
19	جنگلات رہنے کی جگہ مہیا کرتے ہیں	1	Forests provide a habitat
20	ہر قسم کی جنگلی حیات کے لیے	1	for wildlife of all types
21	اور دنیا کے بعض خطوں میں بھی،	1	and also, in some parts of the world,
22	انسانوں کے لیے رہنے کی جگہ/گھر	1	a home for human beings.
23	بہت سے لوگوں کے لیے جنگلات سکون اور تفریح فراہم کرتے ہیں،	1	For many people, forests offer relaxation and recreation,
24	مثال کے طور پر ایک جگہ	1	for example, as a place
25	چلنے، خمیرہ لگانے اور پکنک کے لیے	1	for walking, camping or picnicking.
26	اس وجہ سے	1	For that reason,

Question	Answer	Marks	Guidance
27	بہت سے ملک اپنے جنگلات کی حفاظت کرتے ہیں	1	many countries protect their forests
28	تعمیر اور تباہی سے	1	from development and destruction.
29	مگر آبادی میں اضافے کے ساتھ	1	But as populations grow
30	غذا اور رہائش کی ضرورت	1	and demand for food, housing
31	اور قدرتی وسائل کی ضرورت میں اضافہ ہوتا ہے	1	and natural resources increases,
32	ہمارے جنگلات کو خطرات	1	the threat to our forests
33	ہمیشہ موجود ہیں	1	is always present.
34	جنگلات کاٹنے کے مسائل	1	The problem of deforestation
35	بین الاقوامی/عالمی ہیں	1	is international
36	اور حل نہیں کیے جاسکتے	1	and cannot be solved
37	اکیلے ایک ملک سے	1	by one country alone.
38	ہمیں مل کر کام کرنا پڑے گا	1	We must all work together
39	اپنے درختوں کی حفاظت کے لیے	1	to save our trees

Question	Answer	Marks	Guidance
40	آنے والی نسلوں کے لیے	1	for future generations.