

NAMIBIA SENIOR SECONDARY CERTIFICATE

HISTORY HIGHER LEVEL

8331/1

PAPER 1

2 hours 15 minutes

Marks 100

2019

Additional Material: Answer Book

INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION TO CANDIDATES

- Write your answers in the Answer Book provided.
- Write your Centre Number, Candidate Number and Name in the space provided on the Answer Book.
- Write in dark blue or black pen.
- Do not use correction fluid.

- Answer **two** questions from Section **A**.
- Answer **two** questions from Section **B**, **one** on Namibian History and **one** on Southern African History.

- All questions carry equal marks.
- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **9** printed pages and **3** blank pages.



Republic of Namibia

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION, ARTS AND CULTURE

SECTION A: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SINCE 1919

Answer **two** questions from Section A.

1 Study the cartoon and then answer the questions which follow.

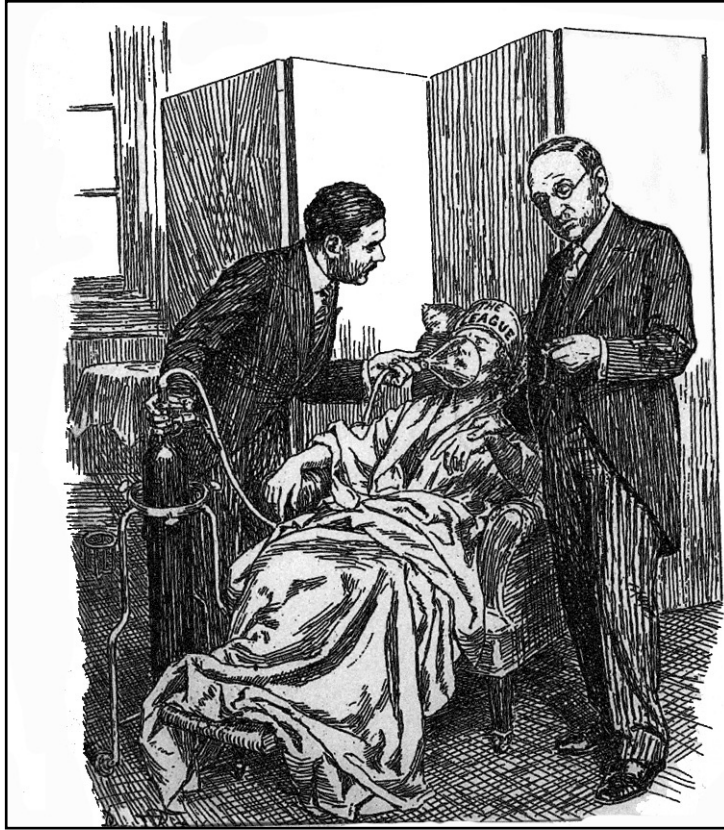


A British cartoon from 1925.

- (a) Describe the effects of World War One on Africans and Africa. [6]
- (b) Explain why the Dawes Plan was needed in Europe. [9]
- (c) 'The Washington Treaties of 1921-1922 were more important than the Locarno Treaties of 1925.'
- How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [10]

[25]

2 Study the cartoon and then answer the questions which follow.



*A British cartoon published in 1938. The doctors represent Britain and France.
The patient represents the League of Nations.*

- (a) Describe the membership and work of the Council of the League of Nations. [6]
- (b) Explain how the Depression affected the work of the League of Nations. [9]
- (c) 'The League of Nations was more a failure than a success in the 1920s.'
How far do you agree with the statement? Explain your answer. [10]

[25]

3 Study the photograph and then answer the questions which follow.



A photograph of African countries who became influential members of the UN from the 1960s onwards.

- (a) What were the main points of the Atlantic Charter of 1941? [6]
- (b) Explain why the membership of the United Nations has grown since 1945. [9]
- (c) 'The International Labour Organisation of the United Nations has been more important than the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in protecting human rights.'
- How far do you agree with the statement? Explain your answer. [10]

[25]

- 4 Read the following extract and then answer the questions which follow.

If assurances were given that the President of United States would not participate in an attack on Cuba and the blockade lifted, the question of the missile sites in Cuba would be an entirely different question. We and you ought not to pull on the ends of the rope in which you have tied the knot of war, because the more the two of us pull, the tighter that knot will be tied.

An extract from a letter from Khrushchev to Kennedy, 1962.

- (a) Describe American involvement in the Vietnam War. [6]
- (b) Explain how Gorbachev contributed to the collapse of Soviet control over Eastern Europe. [9]
- (c) 'The American policy of containment was successful.'
How far do you agree with the statement? Explain your answer. [10]

[25]

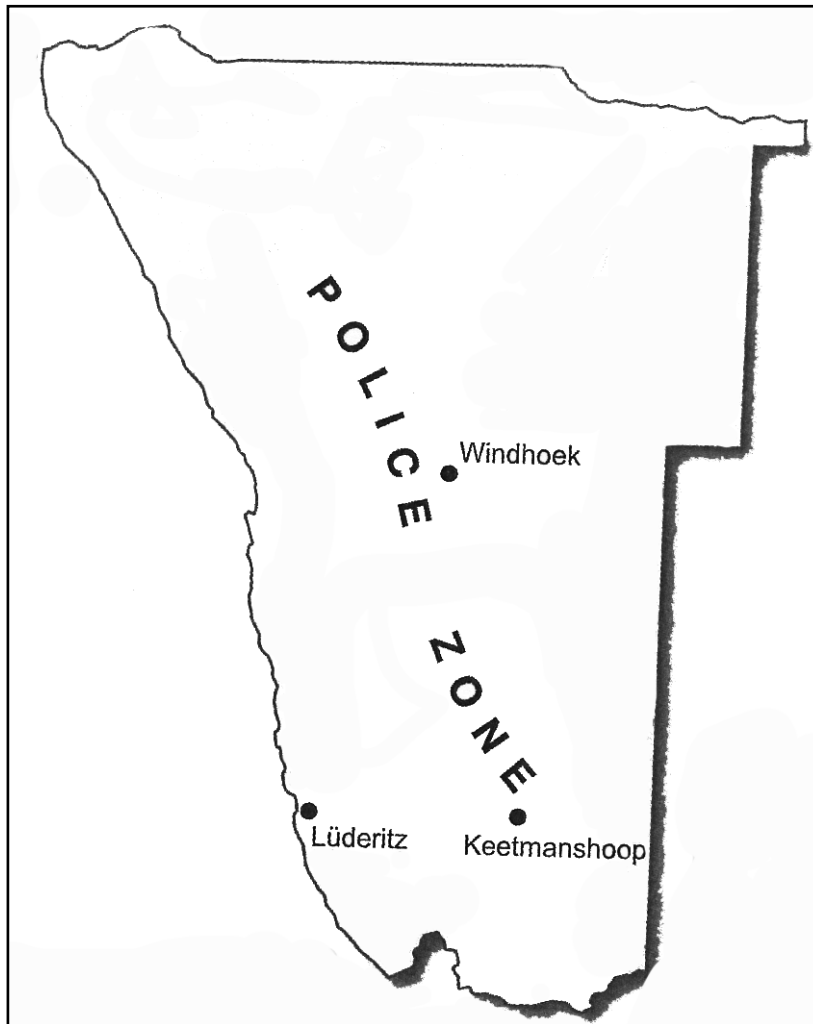
SECTION B: NAMIBIAN AND SOUTHERN AFRICAN HISTORY

Answer **two** questions from Section **B**, **one** from Namibian History and **one** from Southern African History.

Part 1: Namibian History

Answer **one** question from this part.

5 Study the following map and then answer the questions which follow.



A map of the Police Zone, 1911.

- (a) Describe the Native Regulations of 1907 during the German colonial administration. [6]
- (b) Explain why the Police Zone was established in 1911. [9]
- (c) 'The War of National Resistance had more of a negative impact on the Germans than on the Namibians.'
- How far do you agree with the statement? Explain your answer. [10]

[25]

6 Study the extract and then answer the questions which follow.

We do not want the contract system to be improved or given another name. All sorts of ways used for selling people meet with our disagreement.

An extract from the Windhoek Advertiser, 12 January 1972.

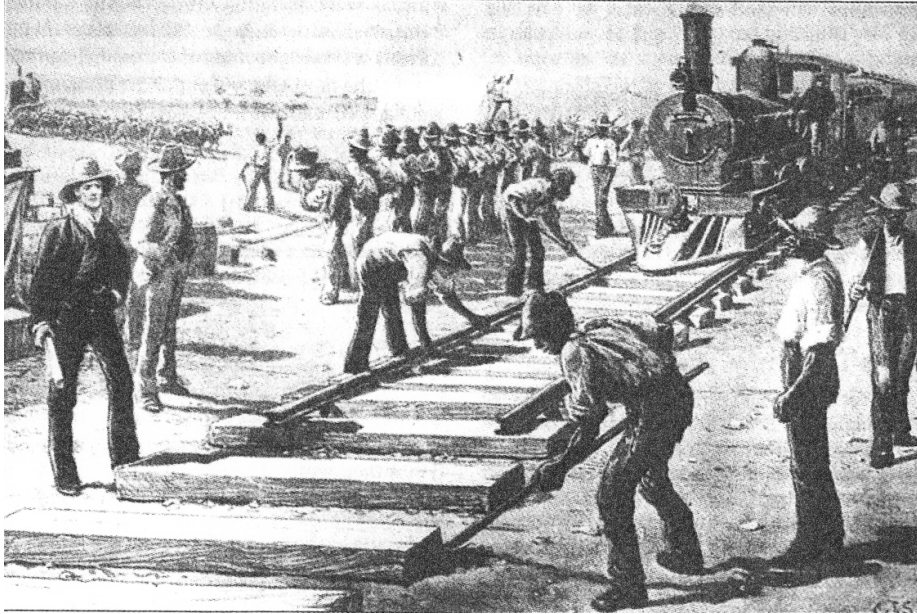
- (a)** Briefly describe the way the Independent Churches resisted South African colonial rule in Namibia. [6]
- (b)** Why did the South African government delay the independence of Namibia after 1979? Explain your answer. [9]
- (c)** 'Namibian people benefited from the contract labour system.'
How far do you agree with the statement? Explain your answer. [10]

[25]

Part 2: Southern African History

Answer **one** question from this part.

7 Study the picture and then answer the questions which follow.



A picture of the railway building in Transvaal in the 1880s.

- (a) Describe the terms of South African Act of 1909. [6]
- (b) Explain why Hertzog introduced the 'Civilized Labour Policy' in 1924. [9]
- (c) 'The discovery of diamonds had more positive effects on the South African economy than the development of railways.'

How far do you agree with the statement? Explain your answer. [10]

[25]

- 8 Study the photograph and then answer the questions which follow.



A photograph of P W Botha, State President of South Africa until 1989.

- (a) Describe the terms of the Freedom Charter of 1955. [6]
- (b) Explain the impact the Sharpeville uprising had on the apartheid government. [9]
- (c) 'P W Botha's reforms were more important than the role played by De Klerk in ending apartheid on the South African government.'
How far do you agree with the statement? Explain your answer. [10]

[25]

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