

NAMIBIA SENIOR SECONDARY CERTIFICATE

HISTORY ADVANCED SUBSIDIARY LEVEL

8234/1

PAPER 1

2 hours

Marks 75

2022

Additional Materials: Answer Book

INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION TO CANDIDATES

- Write your answers in the separate Answer Book provided.
- Write your Centre Number, Candidate Number and Name on all work you hand in.
- Write in dark blue or black pen.
- Do not use correction fluid.

- Section **A** will contain four questions on International Relations since 1919. Candidates will answer **two** questions.
- Section **B** will contain two questions on Namibia. Candidates will answer **one** question.

- **All questions carry equal marks.**
- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **3** printed pages and **1** blank page.



Republic of Namibia

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION, ARTS AND CULTURE

SECTION A: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SINCE 1919

Answer **two** questions from Section **A**.

- 1** (a) Describe the actions of the League of Nations during the Bulgarian dispute of 1925. [5]
- (b) Explain why German withdrawal from the Disarmament Conference in 1933 caused problems for the League of Nations. [8]
- (c) “The Locarno Treaties played the most important role in reducing international tensions in the 1920s.”
How far do you agree? Explain your answer. [12]
- [25]**
- 2** (a) Describe the terms of the Anglo-German Naval agreement of 1935. [5]
- (b) Explain the reasons why Germany and Italy got involved in the Spanish Civil War. [8]
- (c) “The Munich Agreement destroyed the League of Nations.”
How far do you agree? Explain your answer. [12]
- [25]**
- 3** (a) Describe the terms of the Atlantic Charter of 1941. [5]
- (b) Explain how the USA tried to limit the spread of Communism in Europe from 1945 to 1950. [8]
- (c) “Neither side emerged the winner from the Cuban Missile Crisis.”
How far do you agree? Explain your answer. [12]
- [25]**
- 4** (a) Describe the reforms made under glasnost. [5]
- (b) Explain how the USA responded to Gorbachev’s reforms. [8]
- (c) “Demand for democracy led to the fall of communism in Eastern Europe.”
How far do you agree? Explain your answer. [12]
- [25]**

SECTION B: NAMIBIAN HISTORY

Answer **one** question from Section **B**.

- 5** (a) Describe the work of the Commonwealth in relation to Namibia after 1990. [5]
- (b) Explain the effect being a member of the United Nations (UN) had on Namibia up to 1995. [8]
- (c) “Namibia implemented the United Nations (UN) conventions on Human Rights to the best of their ability.”
How far do you agree? Explain your answer. [12]
- [25]**
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- 6** (a) Describe the Southern African Development Community’s (SADC) vision. [5]
- (b) Explain the effect that being a member of SADC had on Namibia up to 2000. [8]
- (c) “By 2000 political reforms brought the most benefit to Namibians.”
How far do you agree? Explain your answer. [12]
- [25]**

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