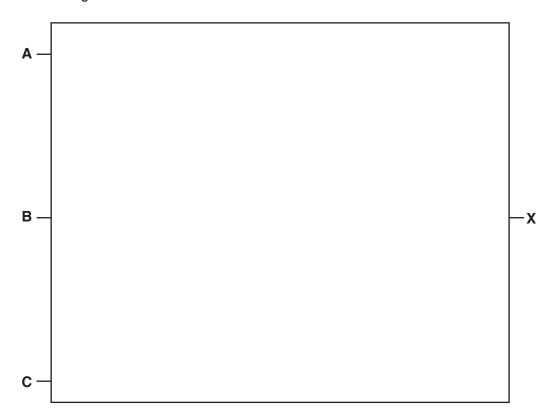
12	The	processes in a chemical factory are monitored by sensors connected to a mix	
	(a)	Identify two different sensors used in this application. Give an example of how excould be used in the chemical factory.	
		Sensor 1	
		Use	
		Sensor 2	
		Use	
			[4
	(b)	Describe how the sensors and a microprocessor are used to monitor a process.	

10 For this logic statement:

X = 1 if ((A is 1 AND B is 1) OR (B is 1 AND C is NOT 1))



(a) Draw the logic circuit.



[4]

(b) Complete the truth table for the given logic statement.

Α	В	С	Working space	X
0	0	0		
0	0	1		
0	1	0		
0	1	1		
1	0	0		
1	0	1		
1	1	0		
1	1	1		

[4]

10 Six statements about assembly language are shown.



Tick (\checkmark) whether the statement is **true** or **false**.

Statement	true (✔)	false (✓)
Assembly language uses mnemonic codes.		
Assembly language programs do not need a translator to be executed.		
Assembly language is a low-level programming language.		
Assembly language is specific to the computer hardware.		
Assembly language is machine code.		
Assembly language is often used to create drivers for hardware.		

9	A sports stadium uses a pressure sensor and a microprocessor to monitor the nentering the sports stadium. For the counter to increment the weight on the pressure exceed 5 kg.
	Explain how the system uses the pressure sensor and the microprocessor to monitor the not of people entering.
	[5]
10	Personal computers (PCs) use an operating system.
	Explain why this type of computer needs an operating system.

A system uses pH sensors and a microprocessor to help monitor pollution in a riv

The pH of the water should be between 6 and 8. The system outputs an alert if the pH is not in this range.

Explain how the system uses the pH sensors and the microprocessor to help monitor the pollution.

2 Exp	plain the difference between a Musical Instrument Digital Interface (MIDI) file a
	[4
3 Sta	te which types of storage device or media would be most suitable for these scenarios.
For	each device or media, justify your choice.
(a)	Creating a backup of 150 GB of data.
	Justification
	[2
(b)	Storing applications on a tablet device.
	Justification
	[2
(c)	Storing a 1200 MB high-definition promotional movie about a new car. The movie is to be given to people who are interested in buying a new car.
	Justification

11 Robert has a mobile device that uses RAM, ROM and an SSD.



(a)	State what the RAM, ROM and SSD are used for.	
	RAM	
	ROM	
	SSD	
		[3]
(b)	Give two reasons why an SSD, rather than a HDD, is used in the mobile device.	
	Reason 1	
	Reason 2	
		[2]

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	(d)	For	the fourth question, he writes the answer:	1
		"Thi	s is when a person copies another person's computer program and tries to cla."	
		Stat	te what Jesse is describing.	
				[1]
	(e)	For	the fifth question, he writes the answer:	
			s is the legal protection that a person can obtain, to provide protection against his wong stolen."	rk
		Stat	te what Jesse is describing.	
				[1]
7			Neumann model for a computer system has several components that are used in the ecute cycle.	ne
	(a)	One	e component is main memory.	
		(i)	Describe what is meant by main memory and how it is used in the Von Neumann mod for a computer system.	lel
				[3]
		(ii)	State two other components in the Von Neumann model for a computer system.	
			1	
			2	 [2]
				ر-،

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12

(b) Computer systems often use interrupts.

Five statements are given about interrupts.

Tick (✓) to show if each statement is **True** or **False**.

Statement	True (√)	False (√)
Interrupts can be hardware based or software based		
Interrupts are handled by the operating system		
Interrupts allow a computer to multitask		
Interrupts work out which program to give priority to		
Interrupts are vital to a computer and it cannot function without them		

