

Section A

Answer **one** question from this section.

Migration and urban change

1 To what extent do international migrants base their decision to migrate on socio-cultural and political influences? [25]

2 'Green belts have failed to manage the impacts of internal migration flows effectively and should be abolished.'

Examine the validity of this statement. [25]

Trade, debt and aid

3 'In an era of increasing economic globalisation, the influence of trade blocs is diminishing.'

Examine the validity of this statement. [25]

4 Evaluate the view that debt relief only addresses the effects, rather than the causes, of unequal global capital transfers. [25]

People, place and conflicts

5 Discuss the environmental consequences of international conflicts. [25]

6 'Civil society movements and protests rarely achieve the resolution of conflicts.'

Examine the validity of this statement. [25]

Section B

Answer **one** question from this section.

Energy and mineral resources

- 7 Assess the value of the resource continuum for understanding the development and use of energy and mineral resources. [25]
- 8 'National energy policies must prioritise environmental factors over economic factors.'
Examine the validity of this statement. [25]

The provision of food

- 9 'Agribusiness is the solution to the global provision of food.'
Examine the validity of this statement. [25]
- 10 Discuss the potential impact of global climate change on food production. [25]

Tourism spaces

- 11 'Britton's core-periphery enclave model demonstrates the uneven spatial distribution of tourism investment and growth. This uneven spatial distribution results in negative economic impacts on tourism spaces.'
Examine the validity of this statement. [25]
- 12 Assess the negative environmental impacts of tourism on tourism spaces. [25]

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