

# Jeppia High School for Boys



## Grade: 8 Examination: Life Orientation

Date: 19th September 2019

Duration: 1½ Hours

Total Marks: 70

Examiner: J. de Lange

Moderator: B. Riskowitz / R. Riskowitz

Number of Pages: 8

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### Instructions:\_\_

- Complete the front cover of your answer booklet.
- Answer all questions in the answer booklet provided.
- Number in the middle of the page.
- Rule off after each section.
- The following are not allowed in the examination room: school bags, cell phones, smart watches, tablets, books, dictionaries, notes, sketches or paper.

Only the official examination material distributed by the invigilator is allowed.

**SECTION A (COMPULSORY)**

Answer ALL the questions in this section.

**QUESTION 1**

1.1 Various options are provided as possible answers to the following questions.

Choose the most correct answer and write only the letter (A-D) next to the question numbers (1.1.1 to 1.1.5) in the ANSWER BOOK, e.g. 1.1.6 B.

1.1.1 Which of the following factors do NOT influence self-concept formation?

- A. Media, Family, Culture, Environment, Friends.
- B. Family, Culture, Environment, Friends, Religion.
- C. Religion, Eating Habits, Media, Friends, Culture.
- D. Friends, Environment, Culture, Religion, Media.

1.1.2 Which of the following is an appropriate way to initiate a relationship?

- A. Sending messages to the person once a month.
- B. Be cautious when meeting new people.
- C. Only contacting the person on their birthday.
- D. Make the person feel free from judgement.

1.1.3 If I learn best when using my eyes, I am a/an:

- A. aural learner.
- B. visual learner.
- C. oral learner.
- D. reading/writing learner.

1.1.4 The misuse of drugs, such as cocaine and alcohol is defined as:

- A. substance use.
- B. drug use.
- C. recreational substance use.
- D. substance abuse.

1.1.5 The word Heterosexual refers to someone who is:

- A. attracted to people of the same sex.
- B. attracted to people of multiple sexes.
- C. attracted to people of the opposite sex.
- D. not attracted to people of the opposite sex.

(5X1) (5)

- 1.2 Give ONE word/term for each of the following descriptions. Write only the word/term next to the question numbers (1.2.1 to 1.2.5) in the ANSWER BOOK.
- 1.2.1 The idea or image you form about yourself based on certain information. (1)
- 1.2.2 The stage when a child's body develops into an adult's body. (1)
- 1.2.3 Remembers information best by using her/his ears or listening to information. (1)
- 1.2.4 A patient who stays at home and only comes to the treatment centre for treatments. (1)
- 1.2.5 Beliefs about what's right and wrong, based on how you believe yourself and society should behave. (1)

**TOTAL SECTION A: 10**

**SECTION B (COMPULSORY)**

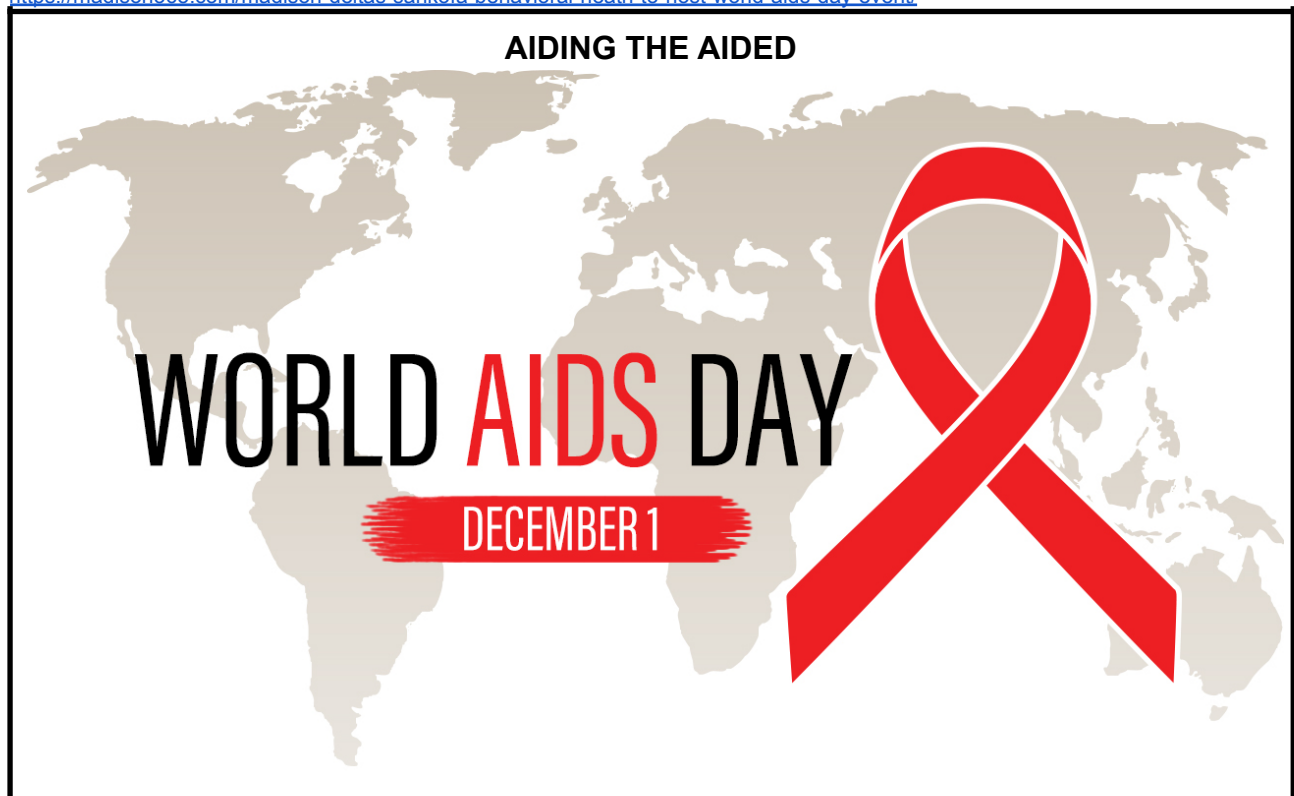
Answer ALL the questions in this section. Write your answers in full sentences.

**QUESTION 2**

Study the image below and answer the questions that follow:

Source: Dahmer, D. 2018. Available from:

<https://madison365.com/madison-deltas-sankofa-behavioral-health-to-host-world-aids-day-event/>




- 2.1 Define the term “ARV” and briefly explain TWO purposes of ARVs. (1+2) (3)
- 2.2 Explain why many people living with HIV suffer from depression. (1X2) (2)
- 2.3 Discuss the effectiveness of World Aids Day. (1X2) (2)
- 2.4 Advise your friends and family members as to how they can care for and support people living with HIV. (2X2) (4)
- 2.5 Critically discuss TWO possible factors that could contribute to the decrease in the likelihood of someone contracting HIV. (2X2) (4)
- [15]**

**QUESTION 3**

Study the quote below and answer the questions that follow:

Source: Annan, K. Available from: <https://www.azquotes.com/quote/811874>

**GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE**



Violence against women is perhaps the most shameful human rights violation, and it is perhaps the most pervasive. It knows no boundaries of geography, culture or wealth. As long as it continues, we cannot claim to be making real progress towards equality, development and peace

— *Kofi Annan* —

**AZ QUOTES**

- 3.1. Define the concept “gender based violence” and state TWO reasons why men often keep quiet about violence. (1+2) (3)
- 3.2. Briefly explain why it is important for men not to keep quiet about gender-based violence towards women. (1X2) (2)
- 3.3. Discuss ONE example of gender based violence in South Africa over the past month, where violence against women and children has been a major topic in the news. (1X2) (2)
- 3.4. Critically discuss TWO ways that acts of violence have an impact on individuals socially. (2X2) (4)
- 3.5. Recommend TWO ways that the youth can prevent further acts of violence against women. (2X2) (4)

**[15]**

**TOTAL SECTION B: 30**

**SECTION C**

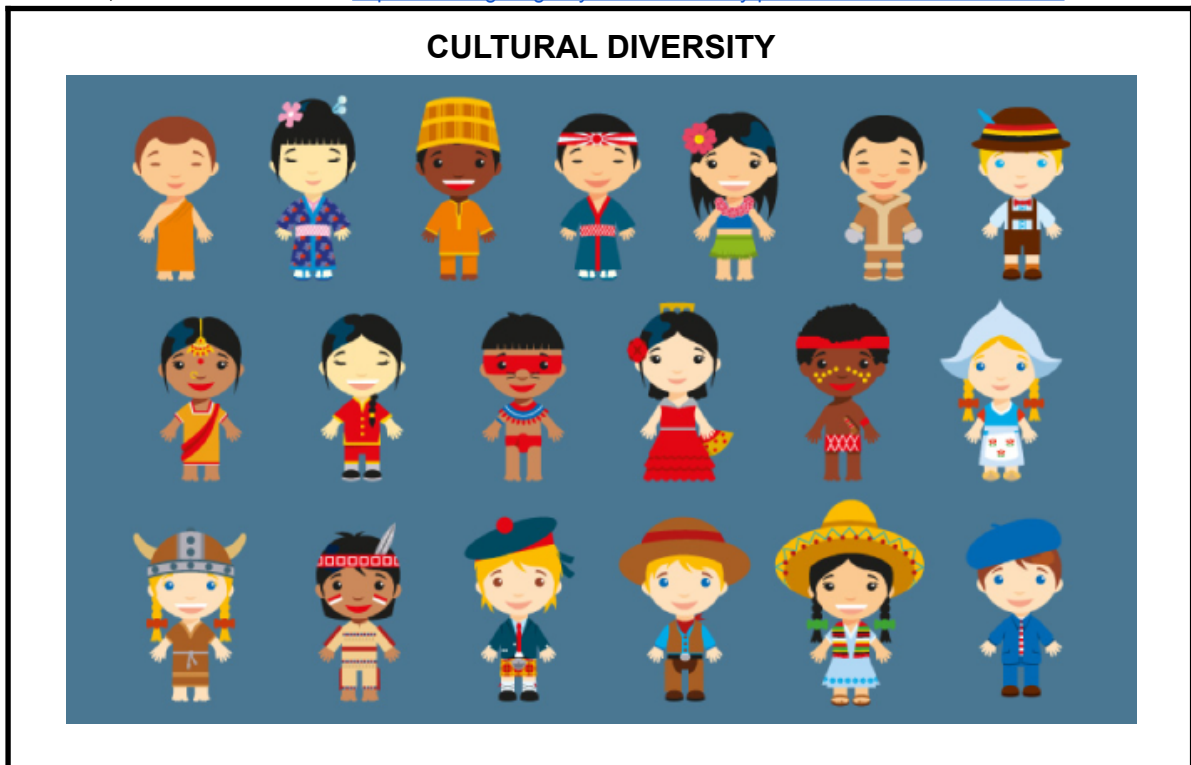
**Answer any TWO questions in this section.**

Your responses must consist of paragraphs. Marks will only be allocated for responses written in full sentences.

**QUESTION 4**

Study the image below and answer the question that follows:

Source: Castillo, R. 2019. Available from: <https://www.aiga.org/why-cultural-diversity-produces-best-creative-solutions>



Construct an essay on cultural diversity (please number your paragraphs clearly).  
Use the following as a guideline:

- Define the term “cultural diversity” and describe TWO ways that you could learn about other cultures in your neighbourhood. (1+2) (3)
  - Explain THREE ways that we can respect the differences in our cultures, religions and genders in South Africa. (3X2) (6)
  - Recommend TWO ways that different religions contribute to social development of all people, and not just their own followers. In your answer, discuss how these contributions affect our society in a positive way. (2X3) (6)
- [15]**

**QUESTION 5**

Study the image below and answer the question that follows:

Source: Team Latestly. 2019. Available from:

<https://www.latestly.com/lifestyle/festivals-events/earth-day-2019-images-hd-wallpapers-for-free-download-online-wish-happy-earth-day-with-gif-greetings-whatsapp-stickers-781806.html>



Construct an essay on environmental issues and Earth Day (please number your paragraphs clearly).

Use the following as a guideline:

- On which date do we celebrate “Earth Day” and mention TWO important factors to celebrating this day. (1+2) (3)
- Explain THREE reasons why people are still not honouring Earth Day despite the fact that it is a global movement. (3X2) (6)
- Recommend TWO practical strategies that a school community like Jeppe can implement to become more caring of our planet Earth. In your answer, discuss the consequences that our environment will face if we continue not to honour Earth Day. (2X3) (6)

**[15]**

**QUESTION 6**

Study the image below and answer the question that follows:

Source: Mofokeng, N. 2017. Available from:

<https://www.sapeople.com/2017/09/30/heritage-learn-proudly-speak-south-african-saffer-wise/>



Construct an essay on nation building (please number your paragraphs clearly).

Use the following as a guideline:

- Define the term “nation building” and briefly explain the slogan “proudly South African” in the context of nation building. (1+2) (3)
  - Discuss THREE ways that your family can promote nation building. (3X2) (6)
  - Recommend TWO possible ways that a proud South African can contribute positively to nation building. In your answer, also indicate the negative impact that South Africans living in other countries have on our nation. (2X3) (6)
- [15]**

**TOTAL SECTION C: 30**  
**GRAND TOTAL: 70**