



# Cambridge Pre-U

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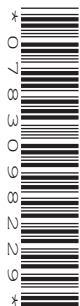
## GEOGRAPHY

9768/02

Paper 2 Global Themes

October/November 2020

1 hour 30 minutes



You must answer on the answer booklet/paper.

You will need: Answer booklet/paper

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### INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **two** questions in total:
  - Section A: answer **one** question.
  - Section B: answer **one** question.
- If you have been given an answer booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number on all the work you hand in.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- You should support your answers with appropriate examples, sketch maps and diagrams.
- At the end of the examination, fasten all your work together. Do **not** use staples, paper clips or glue.

### INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

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This syllabus is regulated for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 3 Pre-U Certificate.

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**Section A**

Answer **one** question from this section.

**Migration and urban change**

1 Assess how the classification of different types of population movements assists understanding of migration. [25]

2 'Rural–urban migration has been over-emphasised at the expense of natural increase as a cause of urbanisation and urban growth.'

Examine the validity of this statement. [25]

**Trade, debt and aid**

3 Discuss how the pattern of world trade has changed since 1900. [25]

4 'International aid is now largely discredited.'

Examine the validity of this statement. [25]

**People, place and conflicts**

5 'Thousands of miles of fences and barriers ... are redefining [the] political landscape.' (Marshall, 2018)

Evaluate this statement in relation to borders and political frontiers. [25]

6 'Governments in exile have little power against the twenty-first-century nation state.'

Examine the validity of this statement. [25]

**Section B**

Answer **one** question from this section.

**Energy and mineral resources**

- 7 Discuss how global sources of energy have changed over time. [25]
- 8 'Climate change mitigation requires that fossil fuels are left untouched.'  
Examine the validity of this statement. [25]

**The provision of food**

- 9 'The theories of Malthus and Boserup are still highly relevant to the provision of food in the twenty-first century.'  
Examine the validity of this statement. [25]
- 10 Discuss the view that farm subsidies should be abolished across the world. [25]

**Tourism spaces**

- 11 'Earlier retirement is having a disproportionate impact on the nature of the tourism industry.'  
Examine the validity of this statement. [25]
- 12 Discuss the positive economic impacts of tourism for countries at different levels of development. [25]

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