

NAMIBIA SENIOR SECONDARY CERTIFICATE

HISTORY ORDINARY LEVEL

4333/1

PAPER 1

2 hours 15 minutes

Marks 80

2019

Additional Material: Answer Book

INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION TO CANDIDATES

- Write your answers in the Answer Book provided.
- Write your Centre Number, Candidate Number and Name in the spaces provided on the Answer Book.
- Write in dark blue or black pen.
- Do not use correction fluid.

- Answer **two** questions from Section **A**.
- Answer **two** questions from Section **B**, **one** on Namibian History and **one** on Southern African History.

- All questions carry equal marks.
- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **9** printed pages and **3** blank pages.



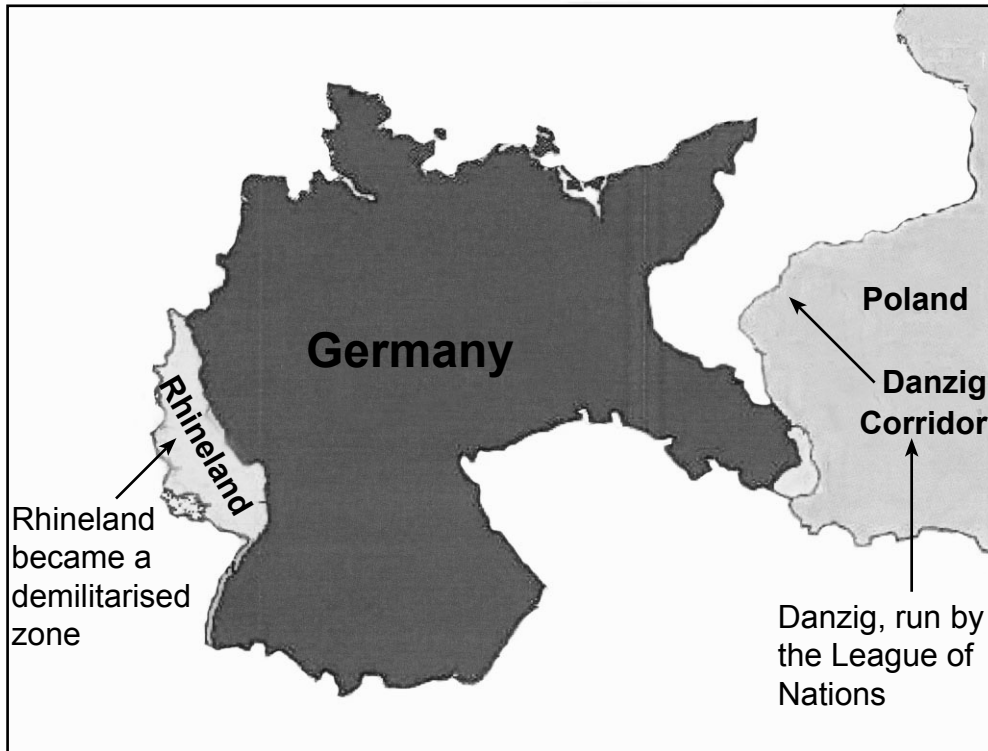
Republic of Namibia

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION, ARTS AND CULTURE

SECTION A: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SINCE 1919

Answer **two** questions from Section A.

1 Study the map and then answer the questions which follow.



A map of Germany after The Treaty of Versailles in 1919.

- (a) What did the Treaty of Versailles state about Danzig and the Rhineland? [5]
- (b) Why did the Allies punish Germany harshly in the Treaty of Versailles. [7]
- (c) 'At the time, the Treaty of Versailles was justifiable.'
- How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [8]

[20]

2 Study the cartoon and then answer the questions which follow.



A cartoon from the 1920s.

- (a) Describe the failures of the League of Nations in the 1920s. [5]
- (b) Why did the decision of the USA not to join, create problems for the League of Nations? [7]
- (c) "The behaviour of Britain and France was more important than the Depression in causing the failure of the League of Nations in the 1930s."

How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [8]

[20]

- 3 Study the photograph and then answer the questions which follow.



A photograph of Austrians cheering the arrival of the German soldiers in March 1938.

- (a) Describe the events of 1938 which led to the Anschluss. [5]
- (b) Why did some people argue that the policy of appeasement followed by Britain and France was wrong? [7]
- (c) 'The Nazi-Soviet Pact was more important than the invasion of Poland in causing the Second World War.'
- How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [8]

[20]

4 Study the extract and then answer the questions which follow.

Poland has borders with the Soviet Union, but does not have any with Great Britain and the USA. I do not know whether a democratic government has been established in Greece, or whether the Belgian government is genuinely democratic. The Soviet Union was not consulted when these governments were being formed. We did not claim the right to interfere in those matters, because we realise how important Belgium and Greece are to the security of Great Britain.

An extract from a note sent by Stalin to Truman and Churchill in April 1945.

- (a)** What decisions, in relation to Germany, were agreed at the Yalta and Potsdam Conferences? [5]
- (b)** Why were there tensions at the Potsdam Conference in 1945? [7]
- (c)** 'The USSR and the USA were both to blame for the Cold War.'
How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [8]

[20]

SECTION B: NAMIBIAN AND SOUTHERN AFRICAN HISTORY

Answer **two** questions from Section **B**, **one** from Namibian History and **one** from Southern African History.

PART 1: NAMIBIAN HISTORY

Answer **one** question from this part.

5 Study the extract and then answer the questions which follow.

I, the Great General of the German soldiers, address this letter to the Herero people. The Herero people will have to leave the country. Otherwise I shall force them do so by means of guns. Within the German boundaries, every Herero whether found armed or unarmed, with or without cattle, will be shot. I will not tolerate women and children. I shall drive them back to their people - otherwise I shall order shots to be fired at them. These are my words to the Herero people.

Signed: the Great General of the Mighty Kaiser, Von Trotha.

The extermination order issued by General von Trotha of the German army to the Herero people in 1904.

- (a) Describe the part played by Lüderitz in the German colonisation of Namibia. [5]
- (b) Why did Germany conduct an extermination campaign against the Hereros? [7]
- (c) How effective was the War of National Resistance against German colonial rule?

Explain your answer. [8]

[20]

6 Study the extract and then answer the questions which follow.

In October 1966, the UN General Assembly passed a resolution terminating the mandate and withdrawing South Africa's right to administer Namibia, which could now come under the direct supervision of the UN. This was followed in 1969 by a further resolution calling for the immediate withdrawal of the South African administration. South Africa, however, ignored the call.

From a history book of South Africa.

- (a)** Describe the role of the League of Nations in relation to Namibia after the First World War. [5]
- (b)** Why were the Namibians unhappy with the administration of the League of Nations' mandate? [7]
- (c)** "The United Nations was responsible for the achievement of Namibian independence."
How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [8]
- [20]**

PART 2: SOUTHERN AFRICAN HISTORY

Answer **one** question from this part.

7 Study the poster and then answer the questions which follow.

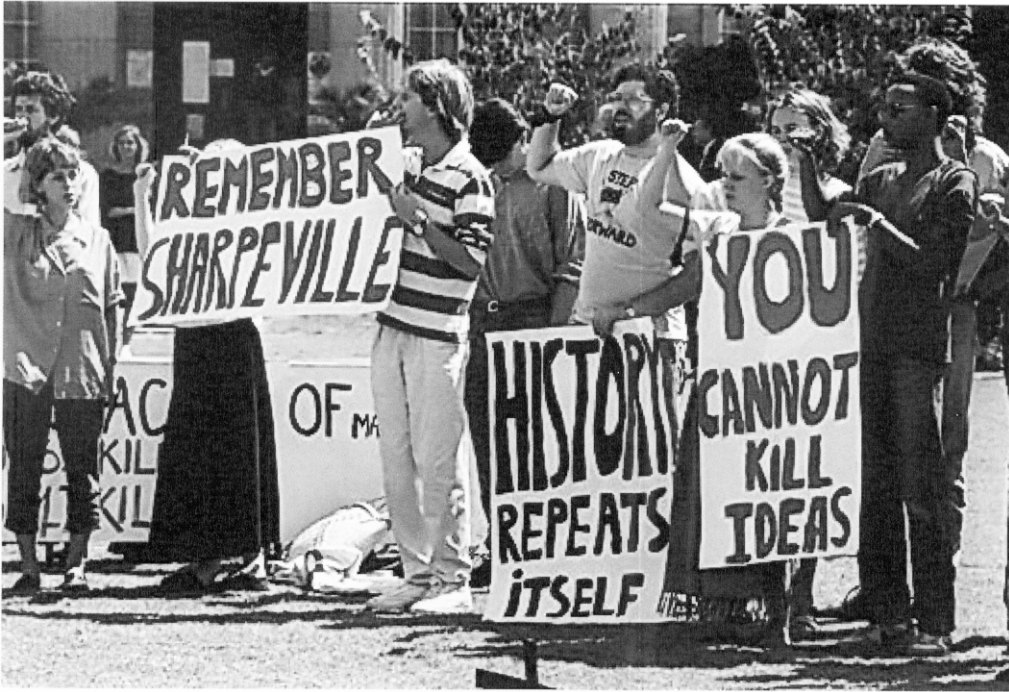


A poster from the 1950s.

- (a) What did separation of the races mean in practice after 1948? [5]
- (b) Why was the pass system hated? [7]
- (c) How far do you agree that apartheid benefited South Africans? [8]
- Explain your answer.

[20]

- 8 Study the photograph and then answer the questions which follow.



A photograph of students demonstrating in March 1988.

- (a) Describe what happened at Sharpeville on 21 March 1960. [5]
- (b) Why did the Nationalist government want to restrict education for black people? [7]
- (c) 'Internal opposition was the main reason for the collapse of apartheid.'
How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [8]

[20]

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