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JUNIOR SECONDARY CERTIFICATE

HISTORY

1301/1

PAPER 1

2 hours 15 minutes

Marks 130

2017

Additional Materials: Multiple-choice answer sheet

Ruler

Soft clean eraser

Soft pencil (type B or HB)

INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION TO CANDIDATES

SECTION A

- Make sure that you receive the multiple-choice answer sheet with your **Candidate Number** on it to answer **Section A**.
- There are **thirty four** questions.
- Answer **all** questions.
- For each question there are **four** possible answers, **A, B, C** and **D**. Choose the **one** you consider correct and record your choice in soft pencil on the separate multiple choice answer sheet.
- For example, if you think **B** is the correct answer for a question, shade the circle as below:

Answer: (A) ● (C) (D)

- If you want to change an answer, thoroughly erase the one you wish to delete.

SECTION B

- Write your **Candidate Number** and **Candidate Name** in the spaces at the top of this page.
- Write your answers on the Question Paper on the spaces provided.
- Write in dark blue or black pen.
- Do not use correction fluid.
- Answer **all** questions.
- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

<i>For Examiner's Use</i>	
Section B: 1	
2	
3	
Total	
<i>Marker</i>	
<i>Checker</i>	

This document consists of **18** printed pages.



Republic of Namibia
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION, ARTS AND CULTURE

SECTION A**Multiple-Choice Questions**

Answer **all** questions.

NAMIBIAN HISTORY

- 1 Which of these definitions best defines nationalist activities?
 - A Actions which support a country's liberation.
 - B Actions which support the colonial administration.
 - C Activities which encourage civil war.
 - D Activities which encourage the maintenance of oppression.
- 2 Why did the Herero Chief's Council send a petition to the United Nations Organisation (UNO) in 1948?
 - A For the UNO to bring peace between the Hereros and the Namas.
 - B They wanted Namibia to be under the protection of the UN.
 - C They wanted South Africa to annex Namibia.
 - D To protect the interests of the Hereros.
- 3 Which organisation for contract workers was formed in Cape Town in 1957?
 - A OPC
 - B OPO
 - C SWANLA
 - D SWAPO
- 4 In which year was the Caprivi National Union (CANU) formed?
 - A 1954
 - B 1964
 - C 1974
 - D 1984
- 5 Why did the South African authorities force Blacks from the Old Location in 1959?
 - A Katutura was a well-developed area.
 - B Katutura was near their workplace.
 - C To develop the Old Location for all Namibians.
 - D To implement the policy of racial segregation.
- 6 Why was SWAPO established?
 - A To collaborate with the South African authorities.
 - B To end South African rule in the Caprivi.
 - C To fight for the rights of the Herero people.
 - D To liberate Namibia from South African rule.

- 7 What is the name of the prime minister who appointed the Odendaal Commission in 1962?
- A H.F. Verwoerd
 - B J. Snyman
 - C L. Pienaar
 - D P.W. Botha
- 8 Why were Independent Churches established?
- A To create support for the South African government.
 - B To give black people an opportunity to become pastors.
 - C To support South African rule in Namibia.
 - D To teach white people how to fight as soldiers.
- 9 Which of the following was an Independent Church in the 1940's?
- A Faith Apostolic Church
 - B Oruano Church
 - C Rhenish Church
 - D Roman Catholic Church
- 10 Which one of the following is the reason why Resolution 435 took longer to be implemented?
- A People were happy with the South African rule.
 - B South Africa kept on refusing to comply with the Resolution 435 conditions.
 - C SWAPO was in conflict with the United Nations.
 - D There was no constitution.
- 11 The United Nations Transitional Assistance Group (UNTAG) was a
- A children's fund.
 - B disability fund.
 - C group of guerilla fighters.
 - D peace-keeping force.
- 12 Which one of the following political groups participated in the election of 1989 in Namibia?
- A All People's Party (APP)
 - B South West Africa People's Organisation (SWAPO)
 - C United People's Movement (UPM)
 - D Women's Group (WG)
- 13 Which of the following branches of government controls the courts?
- A The Bill of Rights
 - B The Executive
 - C The Judiciary
 - D The Legislature

- 14 The four World Conferences on women were organised by the
- A city of Copenhagen.
 - B city of Windhoek.
 - C Namibian Government.
 - D United Nations.

African History

- 15 Which one of the following people was one of the leading figures in the Pan-African movement?
- A Idi Amin
 - B Mobutu Sese Seko
 - C Robert Mugabe
 - D William du Bois
- 16 The idea of a United States of Africa came from
- A Kwame Nkrumah.
 - B Leopold Senghar.
 - C Marcus Garvey.
 - D William du Bois.
- 17 Which organisation was formed at the Accra Conference in 1958?
- A All African People's Organisation
 - B All Educated African People's Organisation
 - C Organisation of African Unity
 - D Organisation of Independent African States
- 18 Which one of the following is a feature of a dictatorship and a one-party state?
- A All adults in the country vote for a government.
 - B Media freedom exists.
 - C No opposition parties are allowed.
 - D The Bill of Rights.
- 19 Who became a South African president after the election in 1994?
- A B.J. Vorster
 - B F.W. de Klerk
 - C Nelson Mandela
 - D P.W. Botha
- 20 A capitalist economy is run by the
- A economic systems.
 - B private sector.
 - C socialists.
 - D state.

- 21 Underdevelopment in African countries resulted from
- A assimilation.
 - B colonialism.
 - C migration.
 - D tribalism.
- 22 The Lagos Plan was a
- A plan for Namibia's economy.
 - B strategy for Africa's development.
 - C Union strategy for development.
 - D United Nations plan.
- 23 Which one of the following measures provided Namibian disadvantaged entrepreneurs with financial and technical assistance?
- A International Monetary Fund (IMF)
 - B Northern Livestock Development Programme (NOLPEP)
 - C The Development Fund of Namibia (DFN)
 - D The National Agricultural Credit Programme (NACP)
- 24 The International Monetary Fund (IMF) and World Bank are agencies of which organisation?
- A African Union (AU)
 - B Organisation of African Unity (OAU)
 - C Southern African Development Community (SADC)
 - D United Nations Organisation (UNO)

World History

- 25 Which of the following organisations was established at the end of World War I?
- A The African Union
 - B The European Economic Co-operation
 - C The International Monetary Fund
 - D The League of Nations
- 26 Which religion was made official in Italy by Mussolini?
- A Buddhist Religion
 - B Islamic Religion
 - C Muslim Religion
 - D Roman Catholic Religion
- 27 Which one of the following men was responsible for spreading political propaganda to ensure support for the Nazi ideology?
- A Ersnt Roehm
 - B Heinrich Himmler
 - C Joseph Goebbels
 - D Paul von Hindenburg

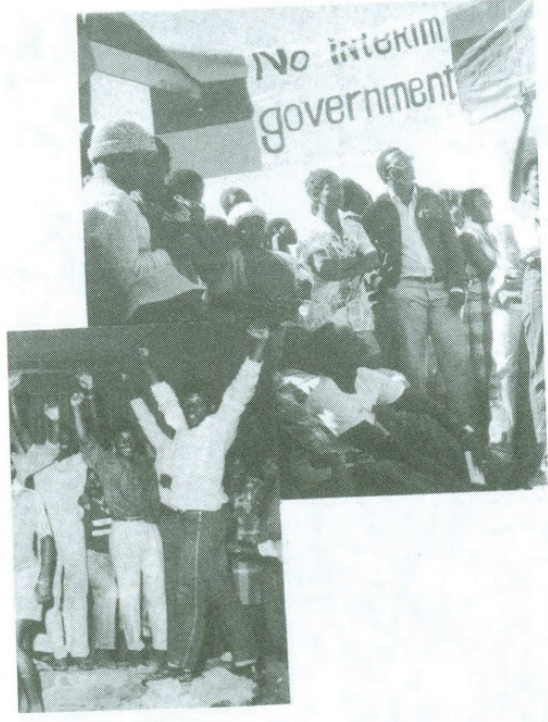
- 28 Which term is used to describe the system of government with a classless society?
- A Capitalism
 - B Communism
 - C Mixed economy
 - D Revolution
- 29 Communism is characterised by
- A a powerful few dominating society.
 - B a powerful few owning resources.
 - C political power held by a strong central government.
 - D political power shared by all political parties.
- 30 What does the term *Cold War* mean?
- A A fight between Central Powers and Allied Powers.
 - B A hostile relationship between USA and USSR.
 - C A war fought during the winter season.
 - D A war fought with weapons.
- 31 Why did the USA fail in the Vietnam war?
- A The USA was fighting in unfamiliar territory.
 - B The USA had less weapons.
 - C The Vietnamese used aeroplanes.
 - D The Vietnamese were familiar to them.
- 32 Why did America become involved in Korea and Vietnam?
- A To keep the army busy.
 - B To prevent the spread of Capitalism.
 - C To prevent the spread of Communism.
 - D To search for new territories.
- 33 In which city was the United Nations officially launched in 1945?
- A Dumbarton Oaks
 - B Moscow
 - C San Francisco
 - D Yalta
- 34 Which one of the following statements is an aim of the League of Nations?
- A To discourage economic co-operation amongst member states.
 - B To discourage friendly relationships between nations.
 - C To encourage aggression by any nation.
 - D To encourage countries to disarm.

SECTION B

Answer this section in the spaces provided on the question paper.

1 NAMIBIAN HISTORY

Look at the picture and then answer Questions (a), (b) and (c).



People demonstrate their opposition to the TGNU at protest rallies in Katutura. (Understanding History in Context, Grade 10)

(a) How did the formation of the Transitional Government of National Unity (TGNU) affect the lives of Namibians? Explain your answer.

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(b) Why was the Transitional Government of National Unity (TGNU) established? Explain your answer.

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(c) How successful was the formation of the Transitional Government of National Unity (TGNU)? Explain your answer.

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Now answer Questions **(d)**, **(e)**, **(f)**, **(g)** and **(h)**.

(d) Name and explain **two** branches of the Namibian Government.

Name

Explanation

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Name

Explanation

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(e) Name **two** Nationalist movements that resisted the forced removal of people from the Old Location.

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(f) Write a paragraph on women's position in the family and society before independence.

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(g) What did Namibians think about Independent Churches? Explain your answer.

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(h) The following are **three** reasons for the General Strike of 1972.

- Freedom to select any type of employment
- The abolition of the contract labour system
- Better wages

Which **one** of the **three** was the most important reason for contract workers to go on strike in 1972? Write down your choice and give **three** reasons why you have chosen it. Also explain why the other **two** are **not** as important as your choice.

Choice.....

Reasons

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Explanations on choices not so important.

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2 AFRICAN HISTORY

Read the extract from Kwame Nkrumah’s speech at the Sixth Pan African Congress and answer Questions (a), (b) and (c).

All colonies must be free from foreign imperialist control. The peoples of the colonies must have the right to elect their own governments, without restrictions from foreign powers. We say to the peoples of the colonies that they must fight for these ends by all means at their disposal ... The Sixth Pan African Congress therefore calls on the workers and farmers of the colonies to organise effectively.

(Understanding History in Context, Grade 10)

(a) How did the establishment of Pan-Africanism affect the African people? Explain your answer.

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(b) Why was Pan-Africanism established? Explain your answer.

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(c) How successful was Pan-Africanism in the development of Africa?
Explain your answer.

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Now answer Questions (d), (e), (f), (g) and (h).

(d) Name and explain any **two** forms of government in Africa.

Name

Explanation

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Name

Explanation

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(e) Give any **two** structures of the Organisation of African Union (OAU).

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(f) Write a paragraph on the measures taken to promote democracy in Africa with reference to Namibia.

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(g) What did African leaders think about Kwame Nkrumah's idea of a United States of Africa? Explain your answer.

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(h) Here are **three** factors that contributed greatly to the decolonisation and freedom of Africa.

- African soldiers who took part in World War II
- Formation of the United Nations Organisation
- The Pan-African spirit

Which **one** played the most important role? Write down your choice and give **three** reasons why you have chosen it. Also explain why the other **two** are **not** as important as your choice.

Choice.....

Reasons

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Explanations on choices not so important

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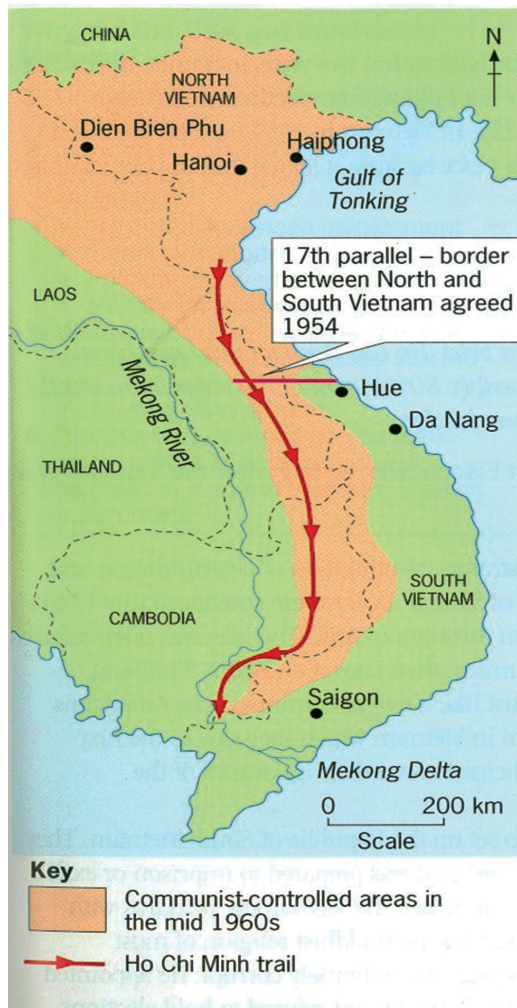
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3 WORLD HISTORY

Study the map of Vietnam and answer Questions (a), (b) and (c).



(History in Focus).

(a) How did the Vietnam War affect the lives of the Vietnamese? Explain your answer.

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(b) Why did America become involved in the Vietnam War? Explain your answer.

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(c) How important was the Vietnam War to the Americans? Explain your answer.

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Now answer Questions (d), (e), (f), (g) and (h).

(d) Name and explain any **two** reforms that were introduced by the Communist Party in China.

Name

Explanation

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Name

Explanation

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(e) Name any **two** regional and national co-operations that started in Europe after 1945.

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(f) Write a paragraph on how the Allied Powers supported the nationalist aspirations of people in Eastern Europe after the First World War.

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(g) What did the Germans think about Nazi rule in their country? Explain your answer.

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(h) The following are **three** causes of the outbreak of World War II.

- The harsh treatment of Germany by the Allied Powers
- The appeasement policy of Britain
- Hitler's aggressiveness towards other nations

Which **one** do you think was the most important cause of the outbreak of this war? Write down your choice and give **three** reasons why you have chosen it. Also explain why the other **two** are **not** as important as your choice.

Choice.....

Reasons

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Explanations on choices not so important

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